



The Institute for Conflict Studies and Analysis of Russia

Monitoring of the Russian society

MIRROR OF RUSSIA

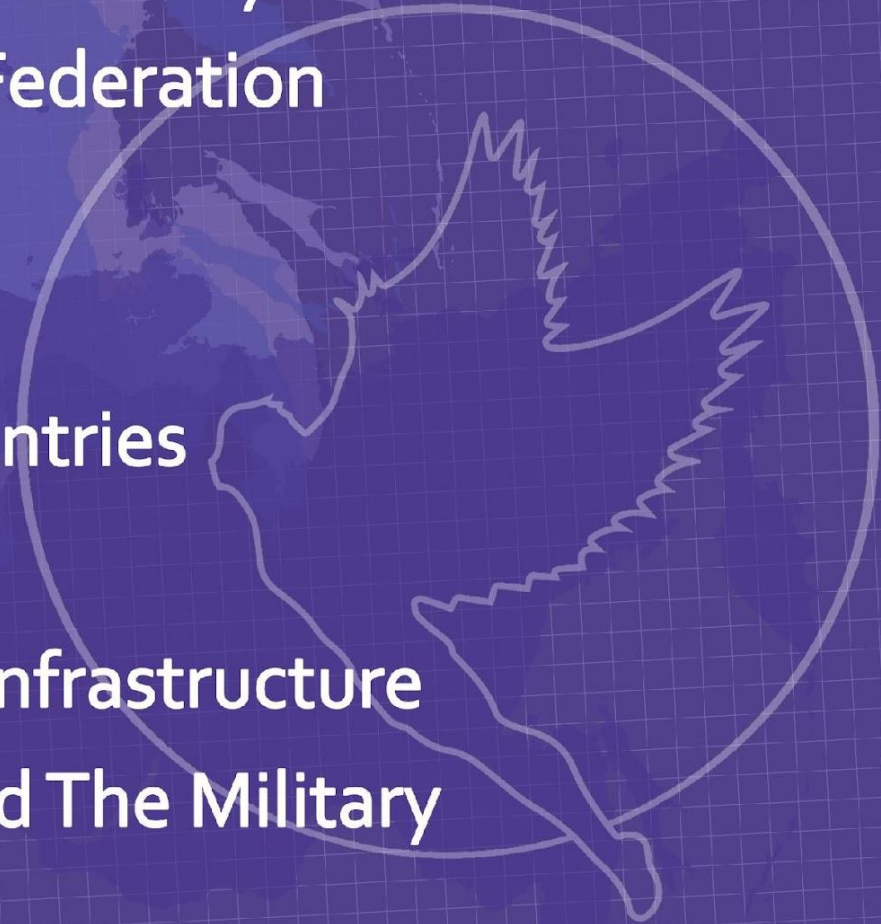
Second
Wave

November 2022 – January 2023

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THE MIRROR OF RUSSIA



Research Methodology



Survey methodology: CATI (Computer Assisted Telephone Interview) - a telephone survey based on an interactive structured questionnaire using special software for conducting sociological surveys.

Field dates: 10 – 26.01.2023

Sample size: 1600 respondents

Sample type: The sample is stratified according to the characteristics: federal districts of the Russian Federation (8 federal districts) and types of settlers (urban / rural population; for the Central Federal District - Moscow and St. Petersburg / other urban population / rural population).

For each stratum, gender and age quotas were calculated - men / women in dispatched into age groups (18-24, 25-34, 35-44, 45-59 and 60 years and older).

The sample reproduces the geographic parameter, sex and age proportions of the general population - all adults (18 years and older) residents of the Russian Federation*.

The statistical error with a probability of 0.95 does not exceed 2.5%.

* Data on the population of the federal districts of the Russian Federation and the age and sex composition of the population are taken from open Internet sources.

The Most Urgent Problems Of Russian Society



What problems are the most urgent in the Russian Federation currently?%

Dynamics of attitudes, %

Respondents could choose more than one answer

"Special military operation" ("SMO")

January 2023

47

December 2022

50

Low level of salaries and pensions

January 2023

24

December 2022

25

Increased prices for goods

January 2023

13

December 2022

13

Low quality and high cost of medical services

January 2023

11

December 2022

10

Inaccessibility and high cost of quality education

January 2023

7

December 2022

8

High utility rates

January 2023

6

December 2022

7

Condition of roads

January 2023

5

December 2022

6

Corruption

January 2023

7

December 2022

5

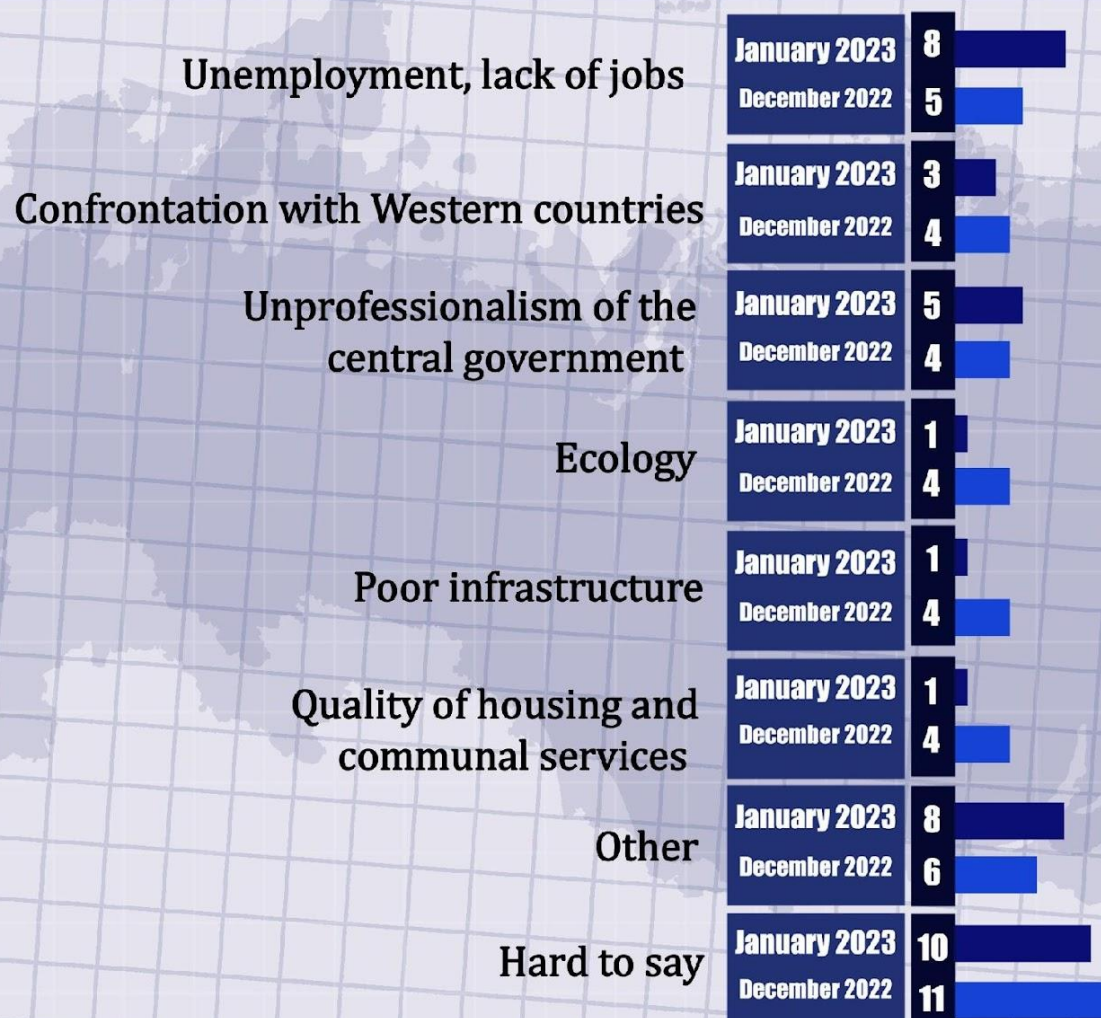
The Most Urgent Problems Of Russian Society



What problems are the most urgent in the Russian Federation currently?%

Dynamics of attitudes, %

Respondents could choose more than one answer



ASSESSMENT OF EVENTS IN RUSSIA



Do you think events in the Russian Federation are developing in the right or wrong direction?, % - Dynamics of attitudes, %

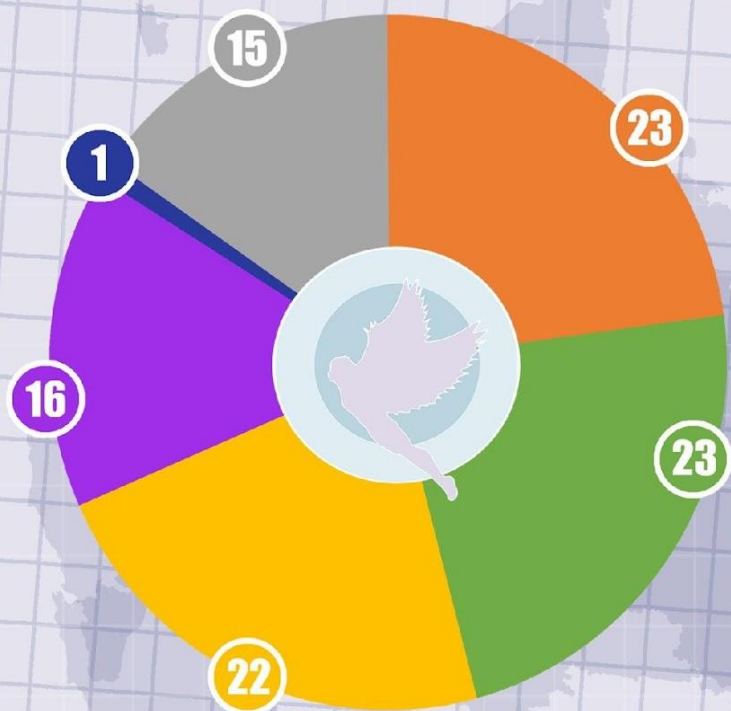


ASSESSMENT OF EVENTS IN RUSSIA



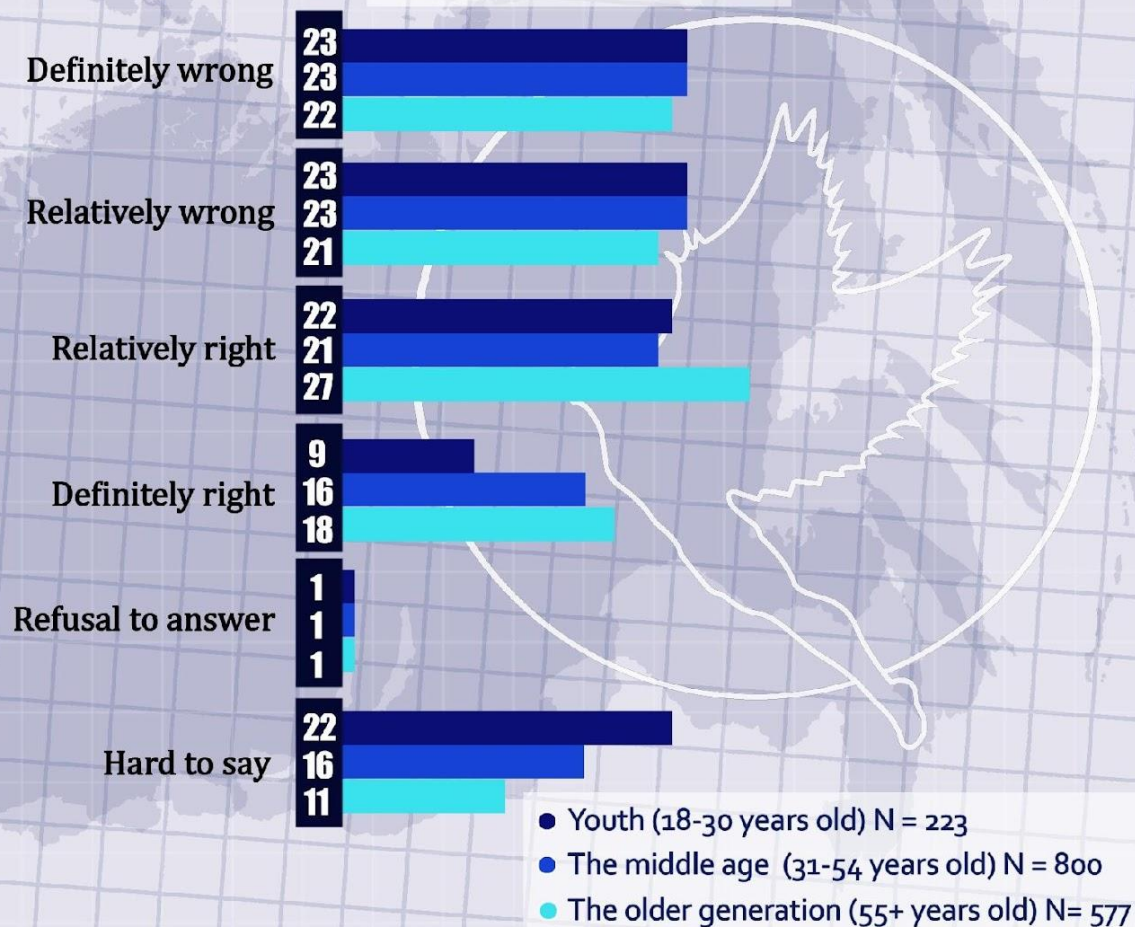
In your opinion, was 2022 successful for the Russian Federation?, %

- Dynamics of attitudes, %



- Definitely wrong
- Relatively wrong
- Relatively right
- Definitely right
- Refusal to answer
- Hard to say

Age characteristics of responses



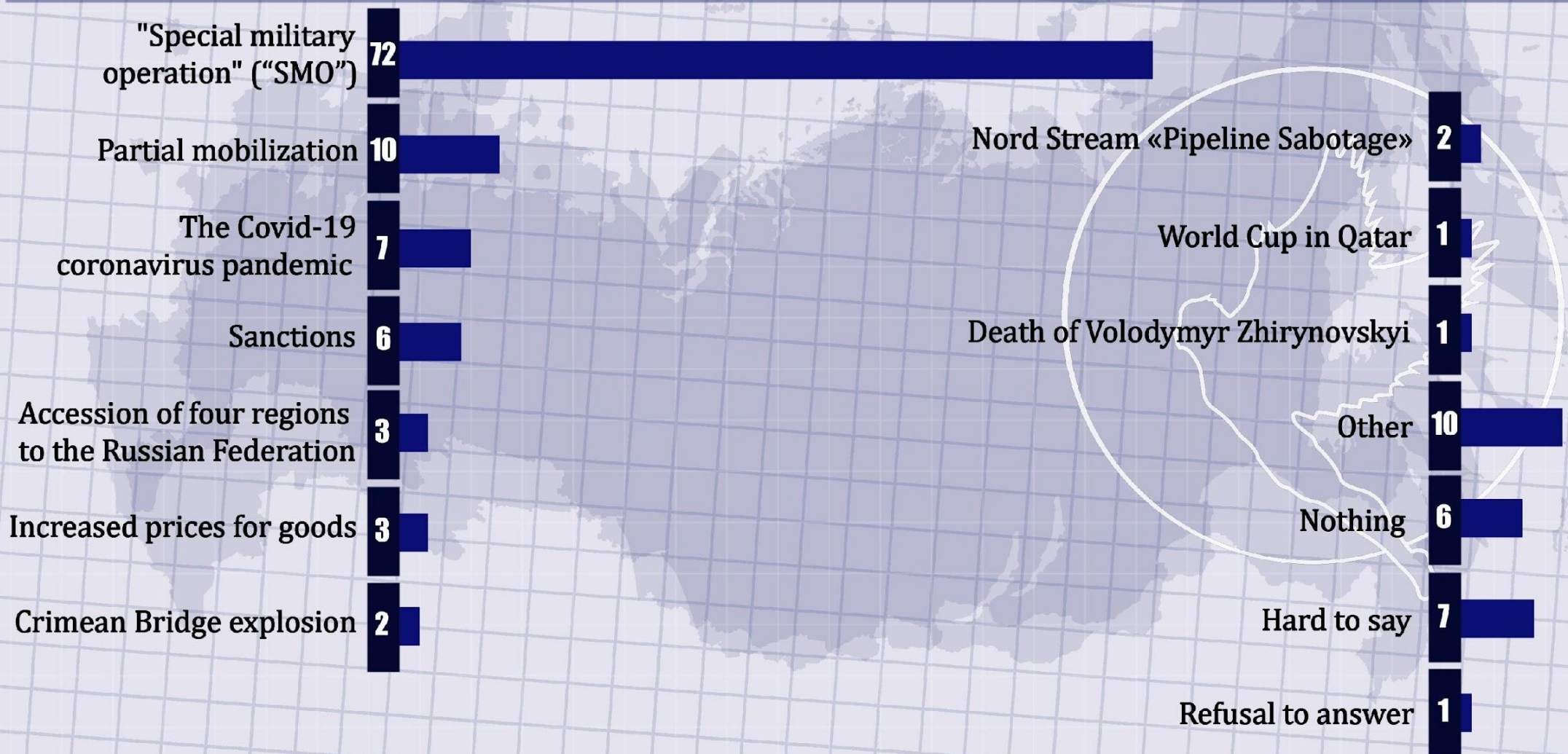
- Youth (18-30 years old) N = 223
- The middle age (31-54 years old) N = 800
- The older generation (55+ years old) N = 577

ASSESSMENT OF EVENTS IN RUSSIA



What events do you remember most in 2022?, %

Respondents could choose more than one answer

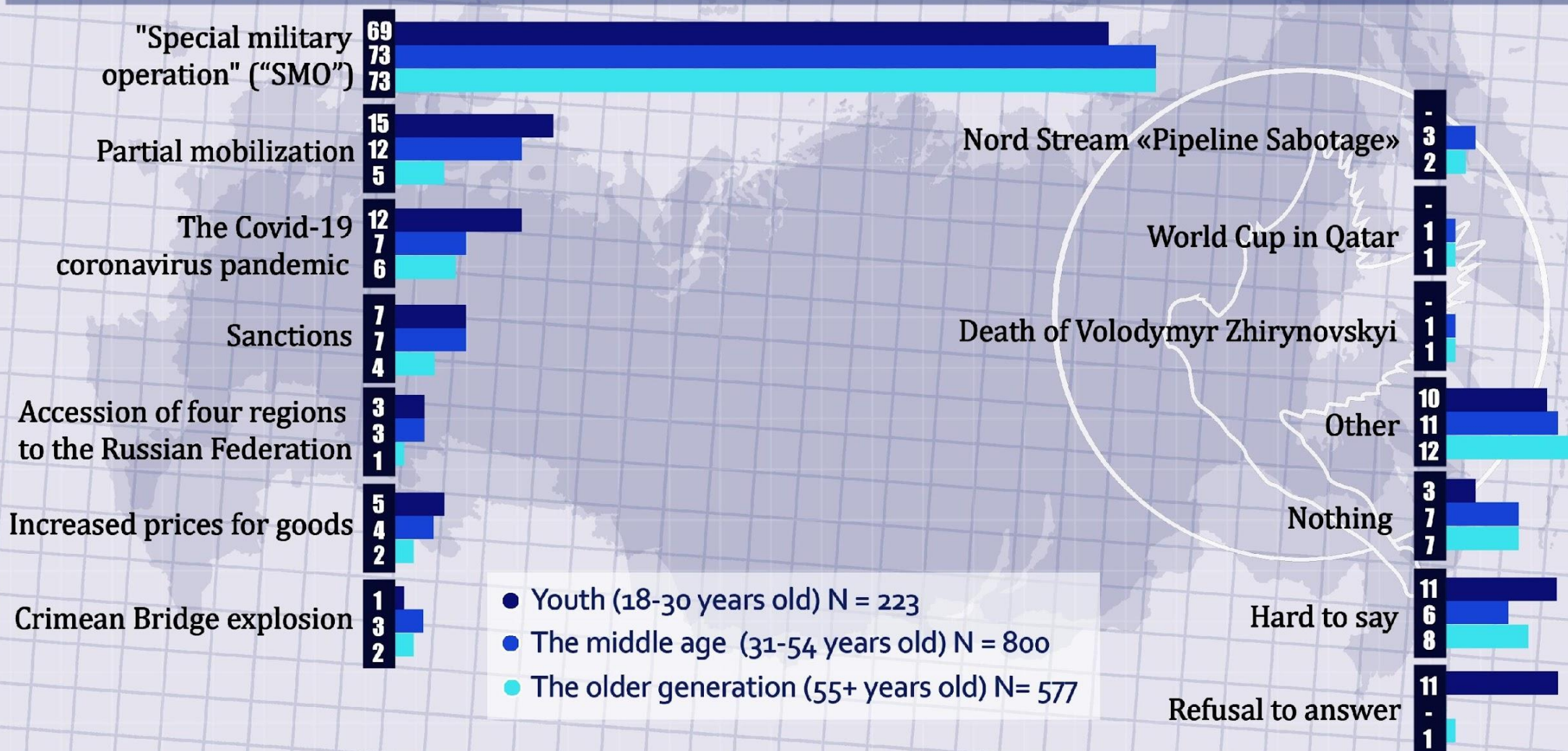


ASSESSMENT OF EVENTS IN RUSSIA



Age-related features of which events were remembered most in 2022, %

Respondents could choose more than one answer



ASSESSMENT OF EVENTS IN RUSSIA



In your opinion, has the "SMO" achieved its goals in Ukraine?

- Response dynamics, %

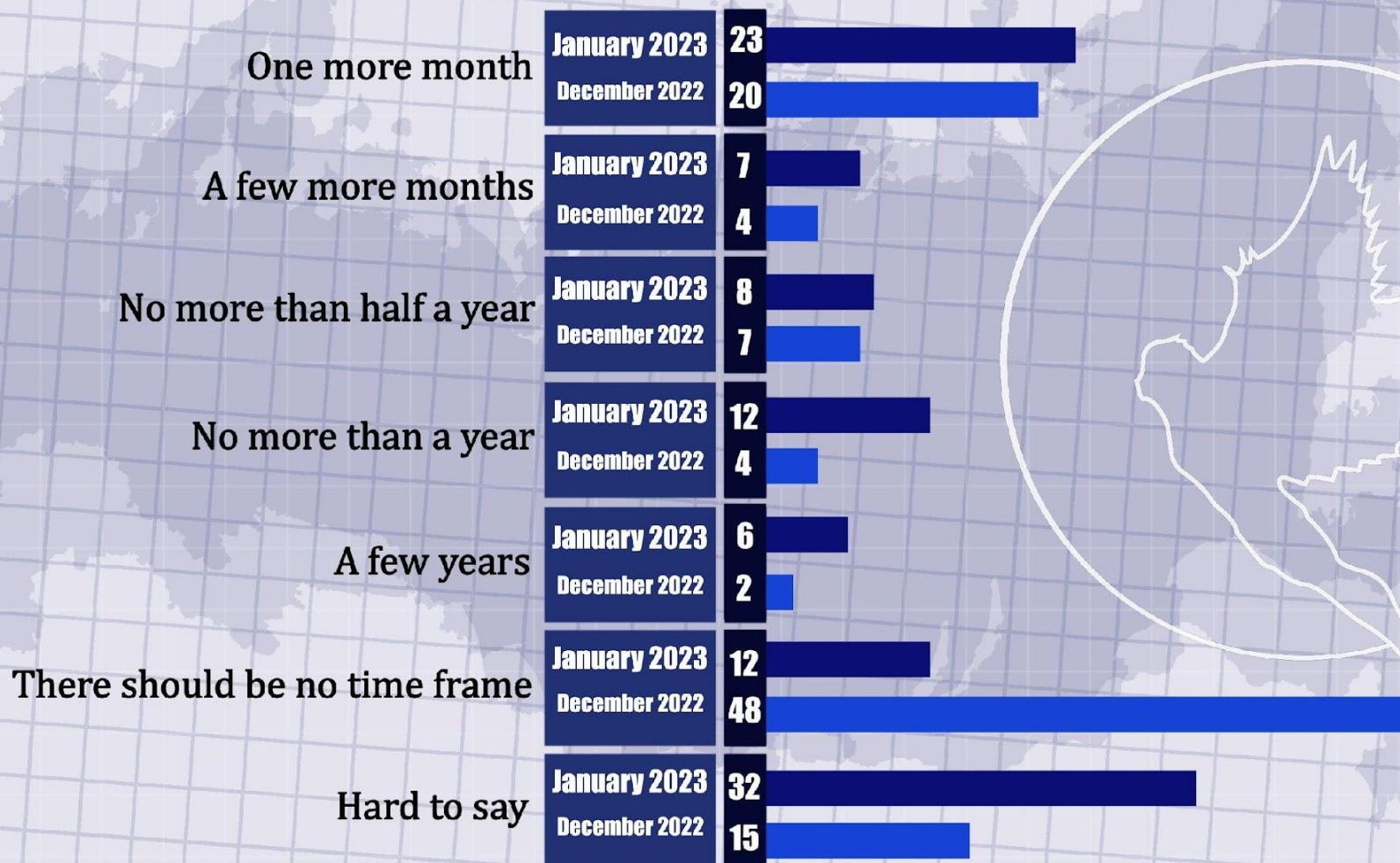


ASSESSMENT OF EVENTS IN RUSSIA



What should be the maximum time frame for the "SMO" in Ukraine?

- Response dynamics, %

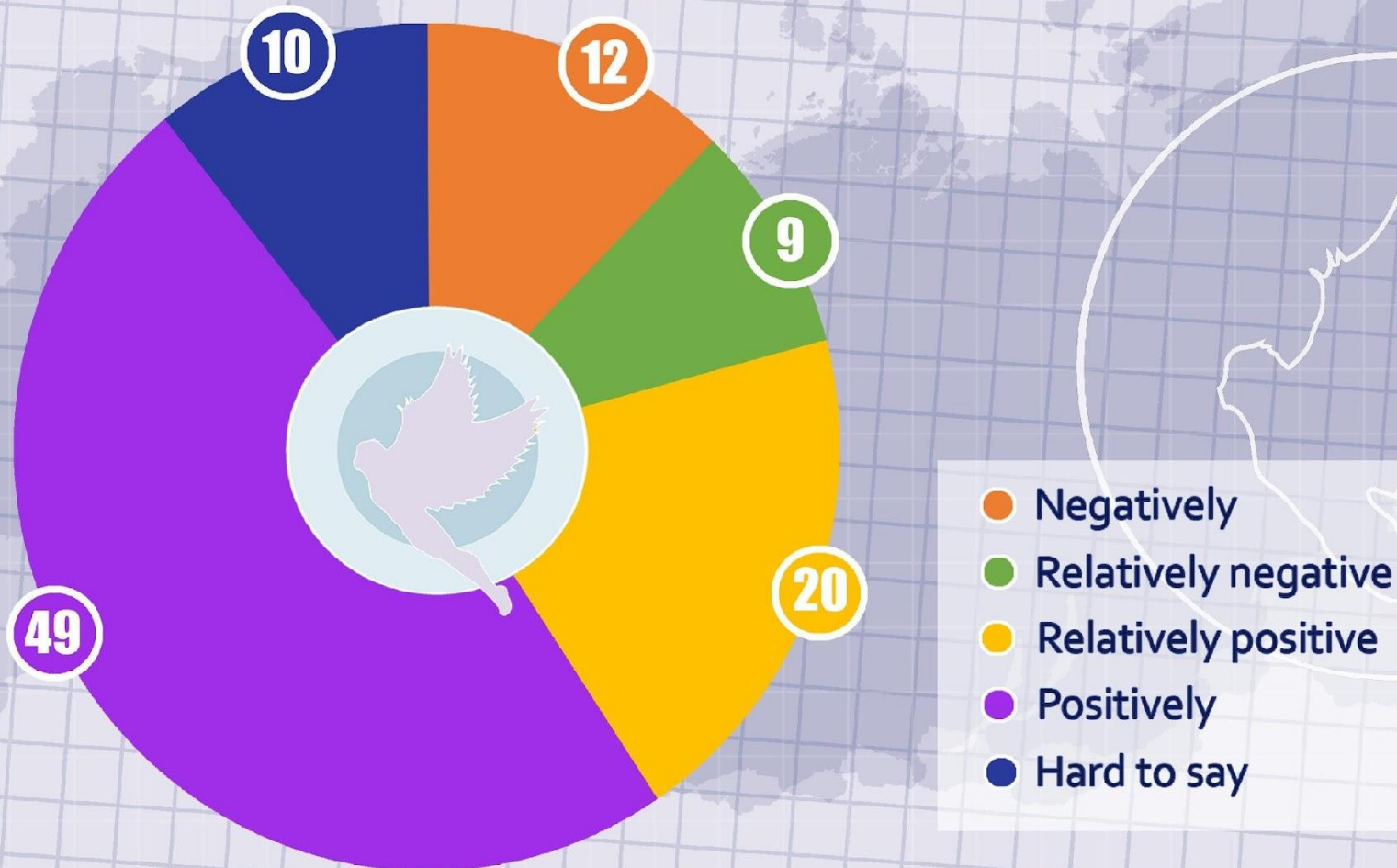


ASSESSMENT OF EVENTS IN RUSSIA



What should be the maximum time frame for the "SMO" in Ukraine?

- Response dynamics, %



Readiness to protest



Is it better to tolerate social and economic problems or to express disagreement with them? - Dynamics of attitudes, %



Estimates of "SMO"



Do you follow the news with regard to the development of the "SMO" in Ukraine?
- Dynamics of attitudes, %

I follow up on this situation several times a day

January 2023	23
December 2022	23

I follow it every day

January 2023	34
December 2022	31

I check it several times a week

January 2023	11
December 2022	11

I check it once a week

January 2023	11
December 2022	10

I check it once every few weeks

January 2023	3
December 2022	3

I do not follow it, essentially

January 2023	17
December 2022	21

Hard to say

January 2023	1
December 2022	1

Estimates of "SMO"



Among your relatives and acquaintances, are there those who have been mobilized since the beginning of the "Special Military Operation" in Ukraine (February 2022)? - Dynamics of attitudes, %

Respondents could choose more than one answer

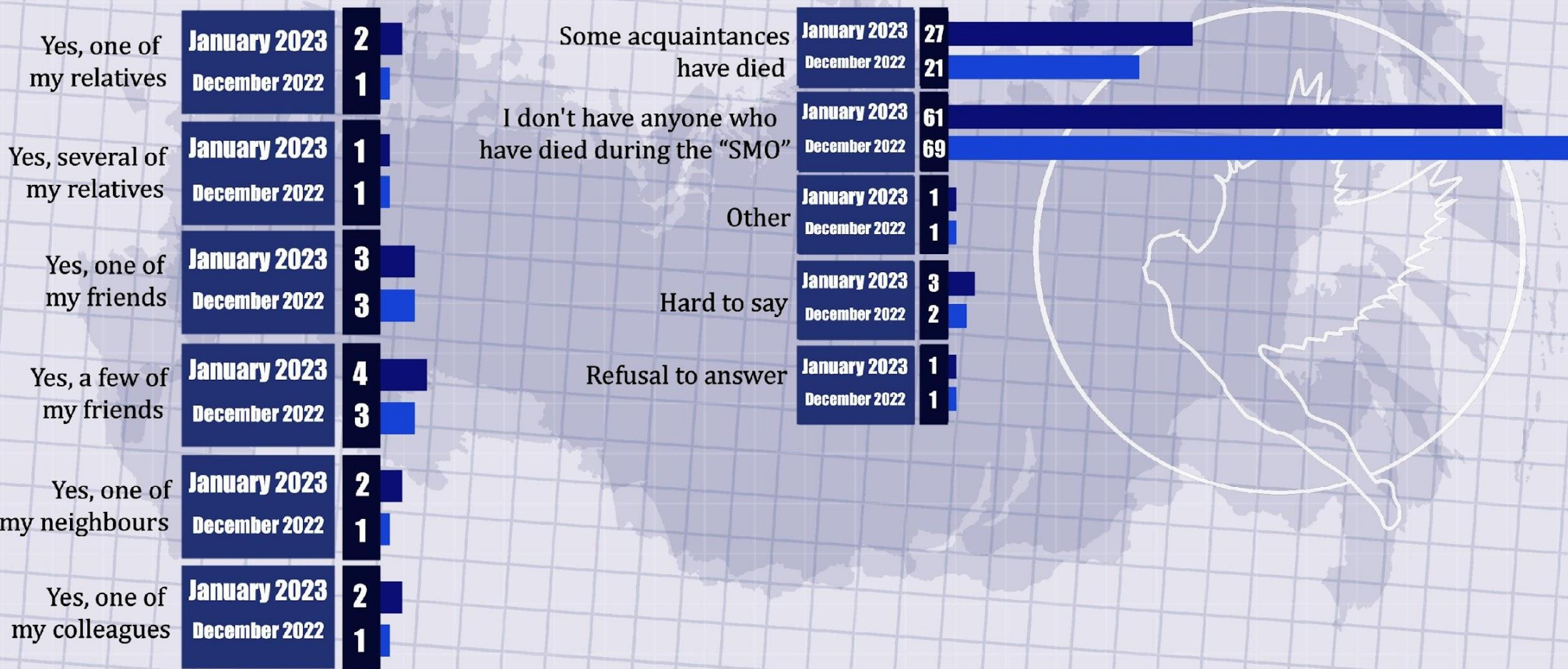


Estimates of "SMO"



Among your relatives and acquaintances, are there those who died during the "Special Military Operation" in Ukraine (since February 2022)? - Dynamics of attitudes, %

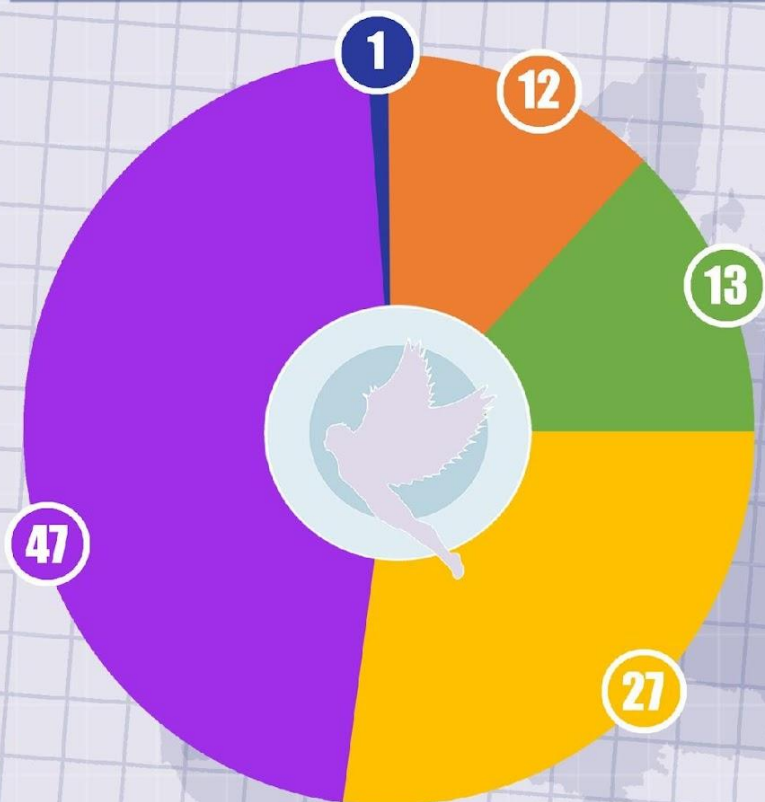
Respondents could choose more than one answer



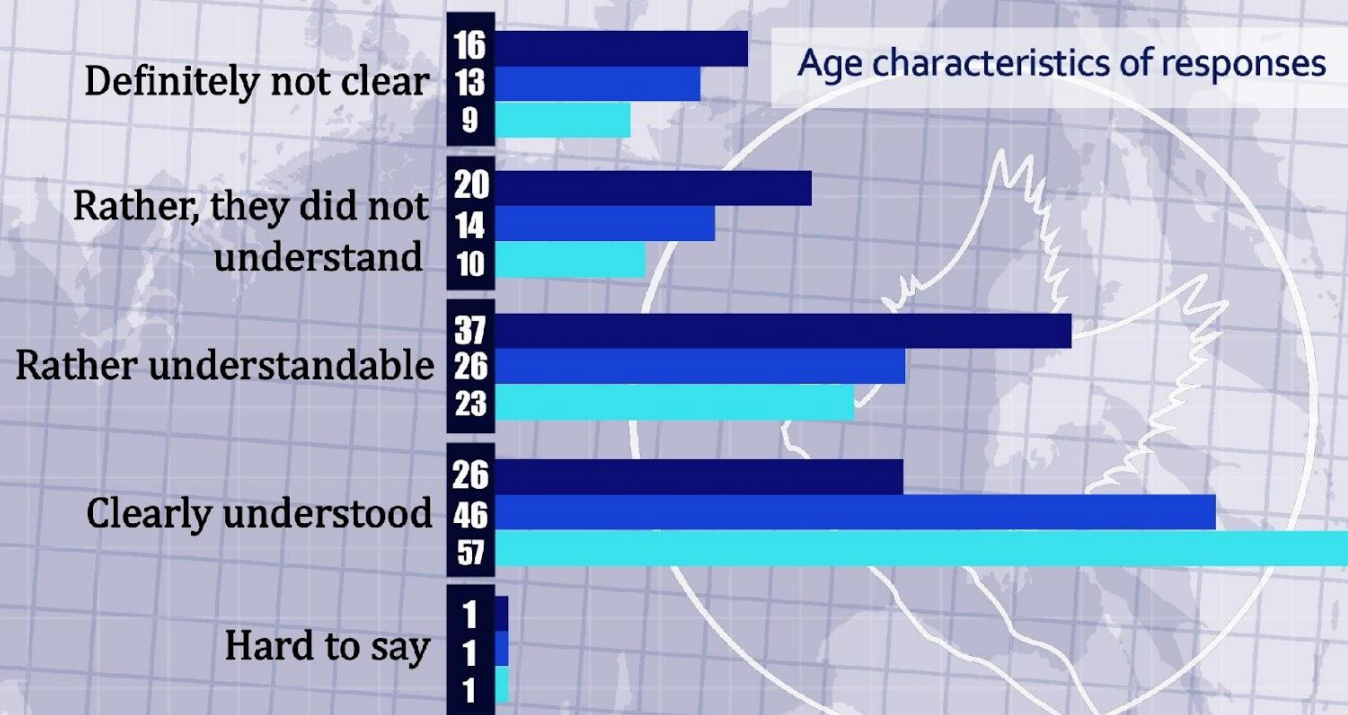
Estimates of "SMO"



Do you personally understand the goals of the "SMO" of the Russian Federation in Ukraine?



- Definitely not clear
- Rather, they did not understand
- Rather understandable
- Clearly understood
- Hard to say

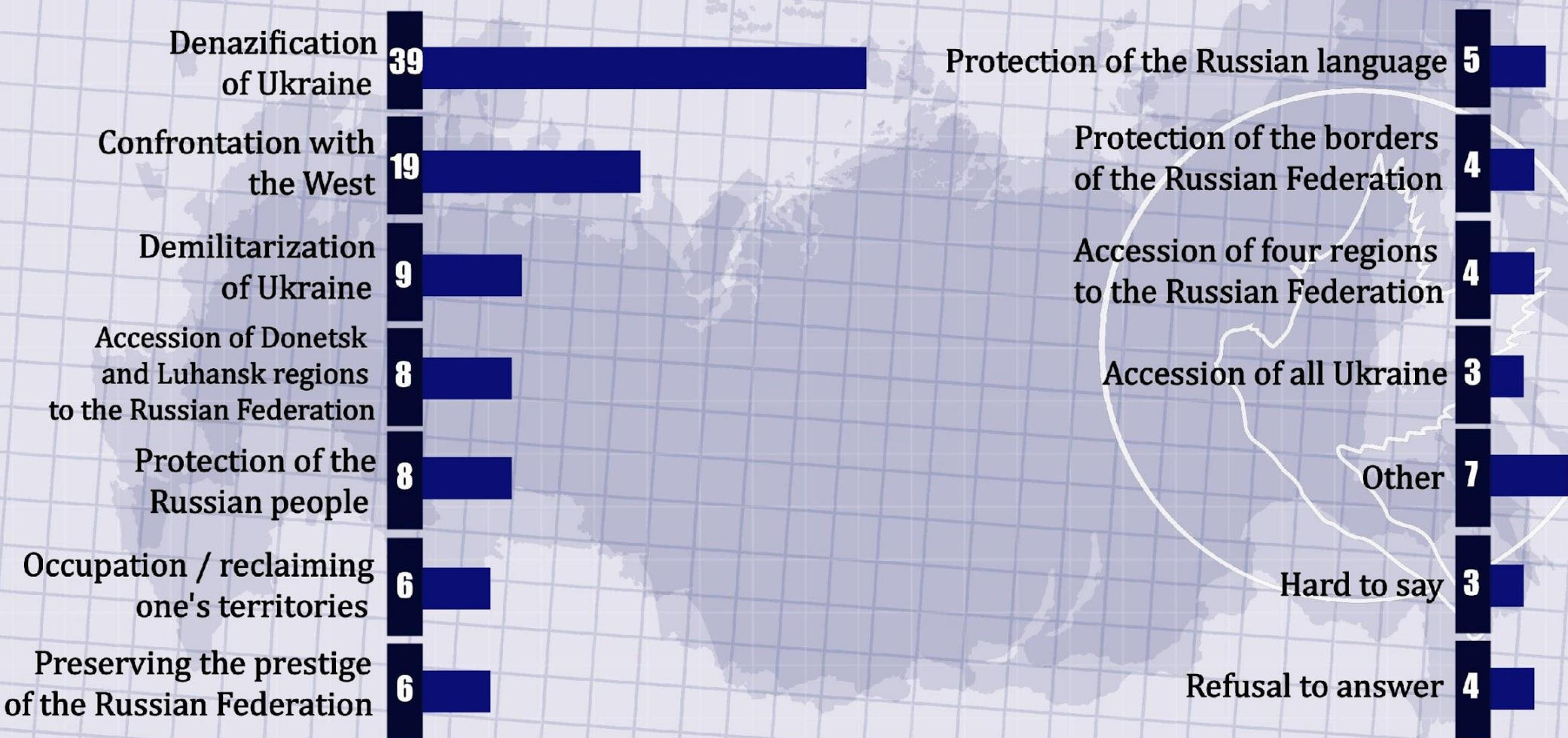


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Estimates of "SMO"



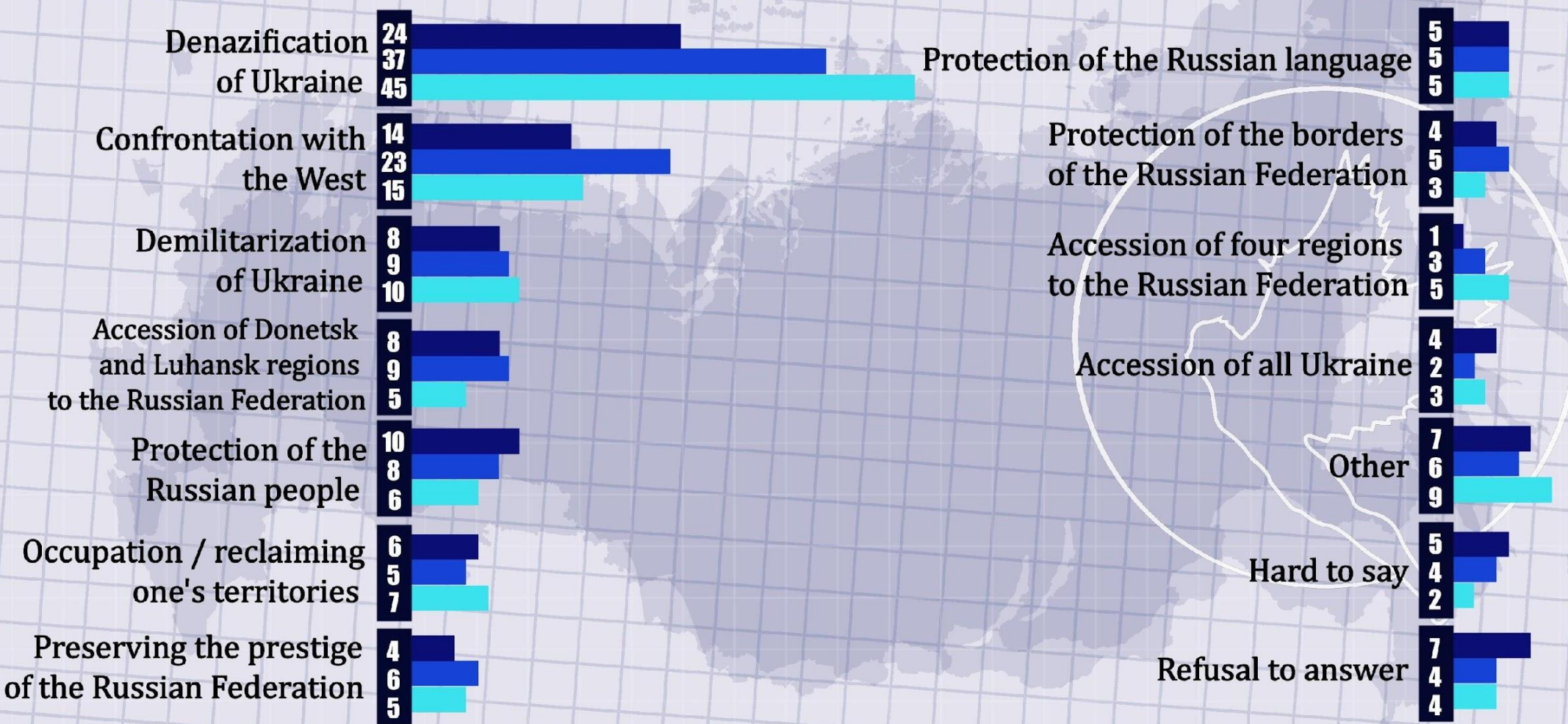
If the goals of the "SMO", etc. are clear, what kind of goals are they?



Estimates of "SMO"



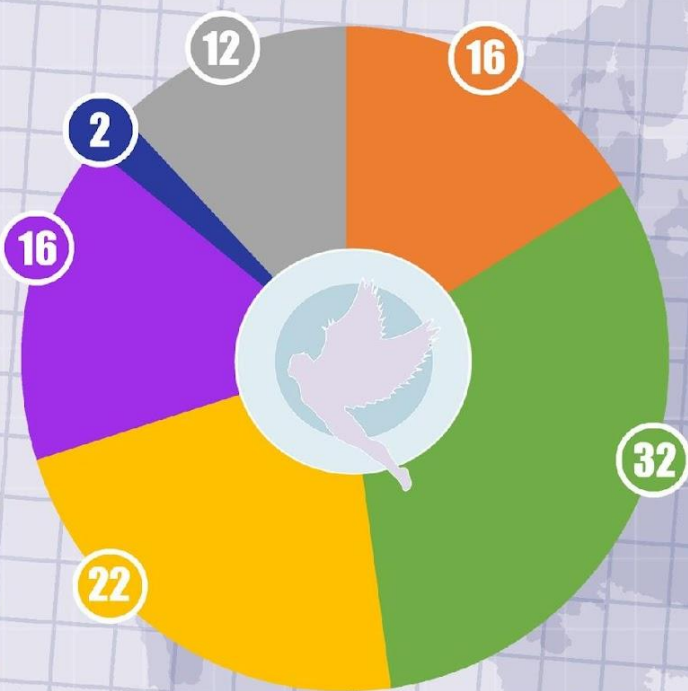
Age-related features of determining the goals of "SMO", %



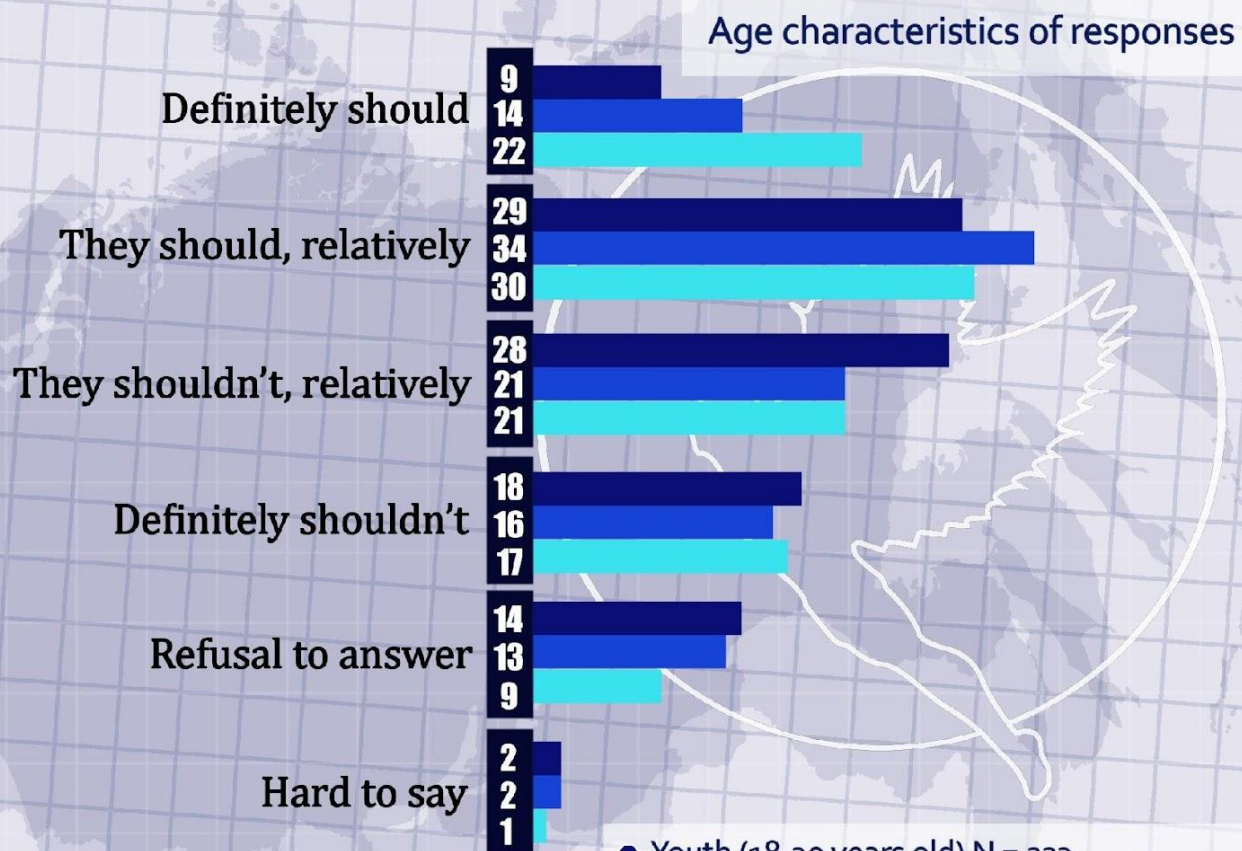
Estimates of "SMO"



In your opinion, should the troops of Belarus join the direct participation in the "SMO" in Ukraine?,%



- Definitely should
- They should, relatively
- They shouldn't, relatively
- Definitely shouldn't
- Refusal to answer
- Hard to say

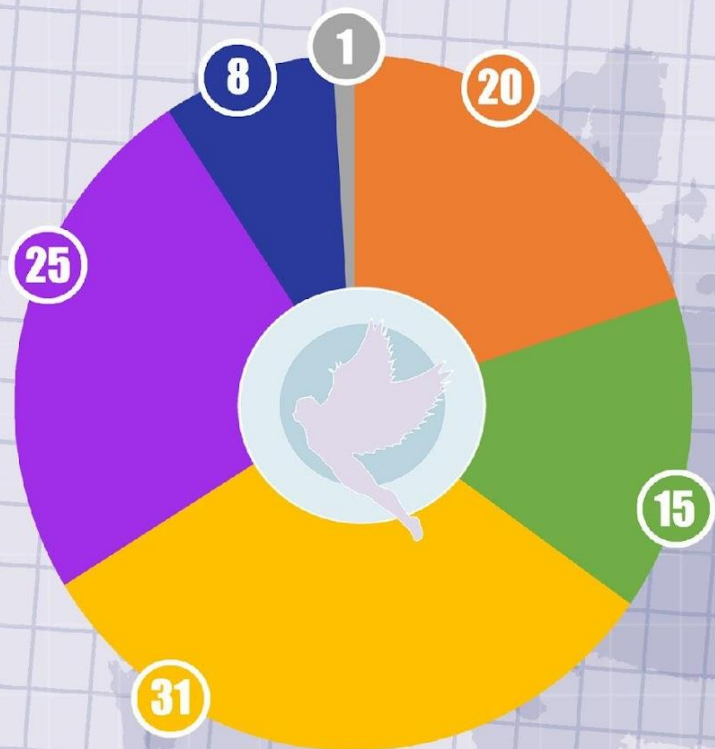


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Estimates of "SMO"

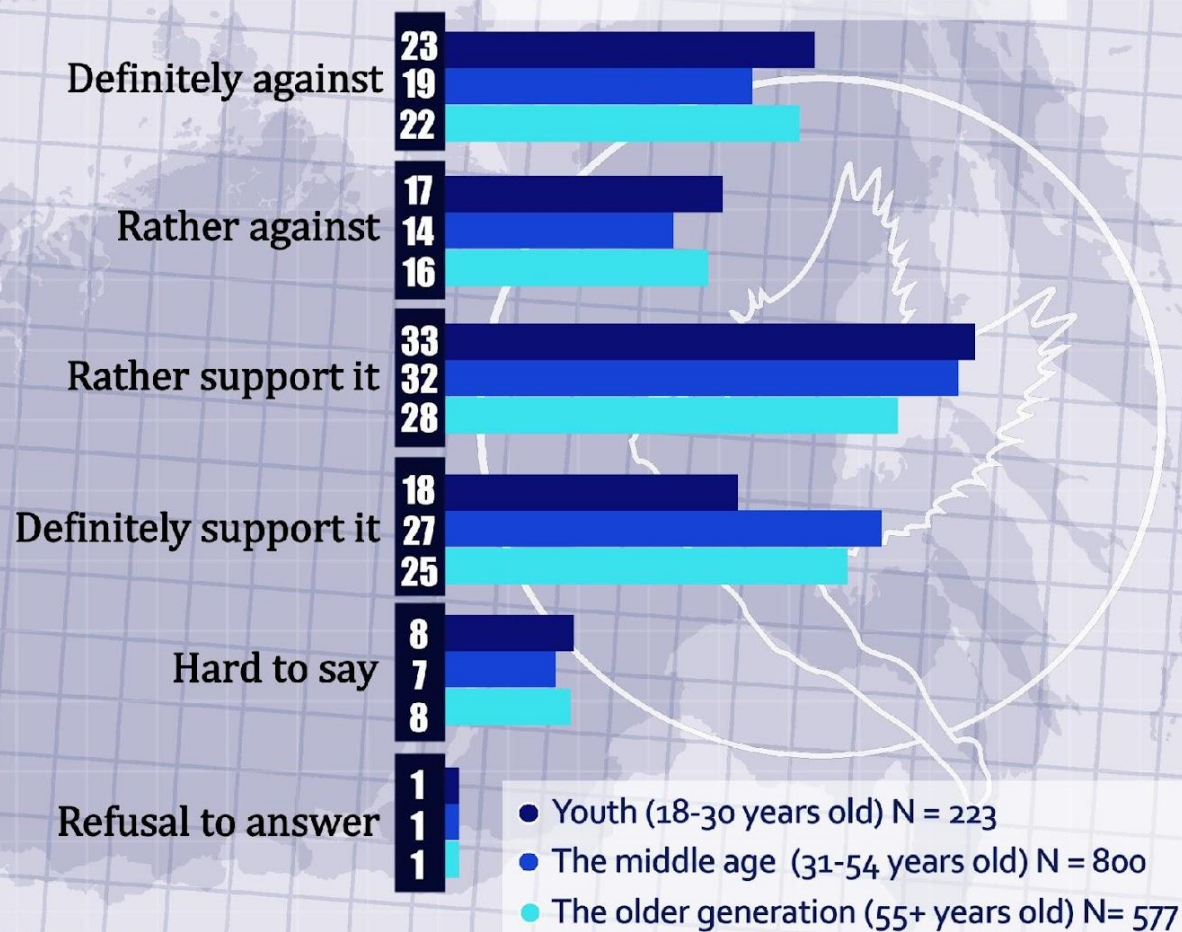


To what extent do you support the participation of prisoners in the "SMO" program in Ukraine?, %



- Definitely against
- Rather against
- Rather support it
- Definitely support it
- Hard to say
- Refusal to answer

Age characteristics of responses

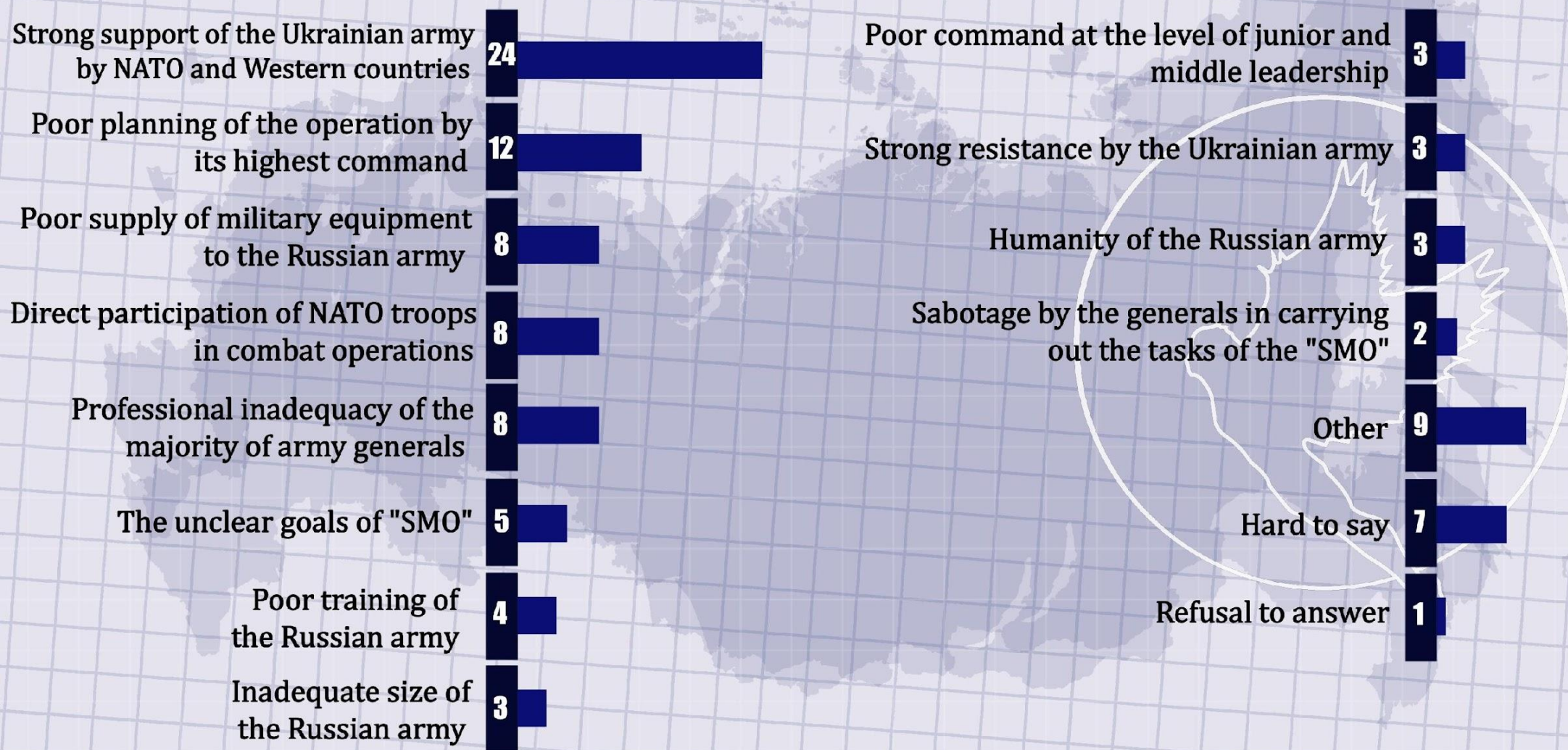


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Estimates of "SMO"



Why, in your opinion, Russian Federation fail to successfully complete the "SMO" in Ukraine in 2022?,%



Prospects of "SMO" against other countries



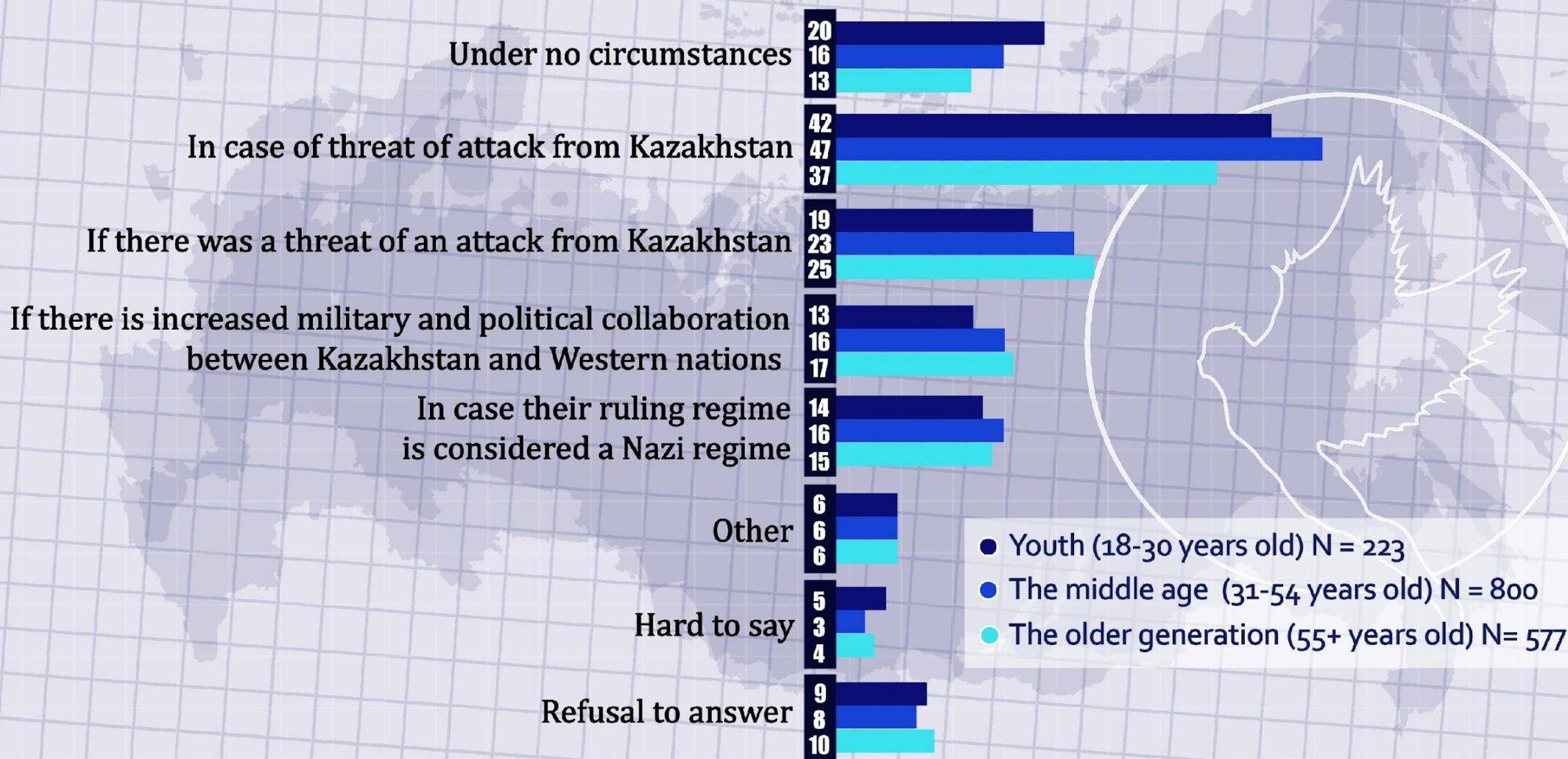
Under what circumstances would you support Russia's "SMO" against Kazakhstan?,%



Prospects of "SMO" against other countries



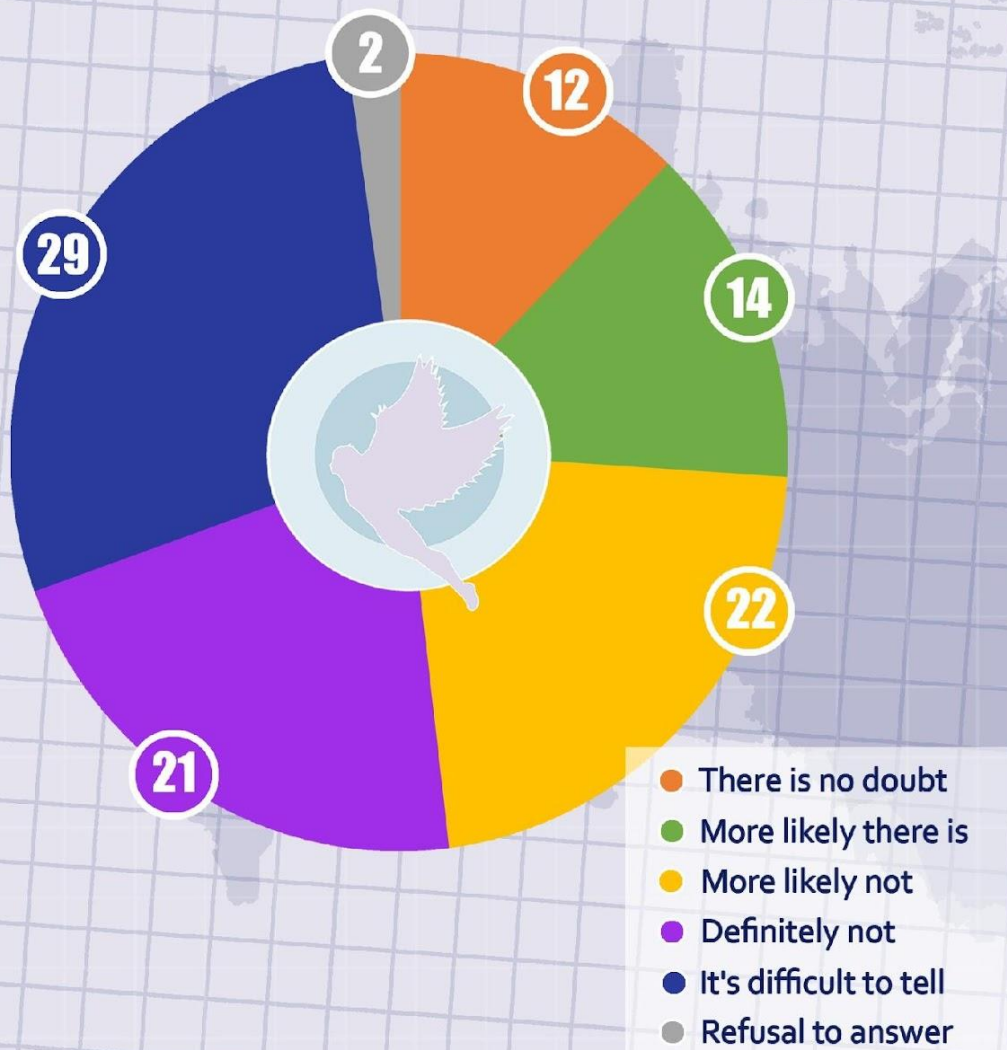
Age-related features of supporting Russia's "SMO" against Kazakhstan?,%



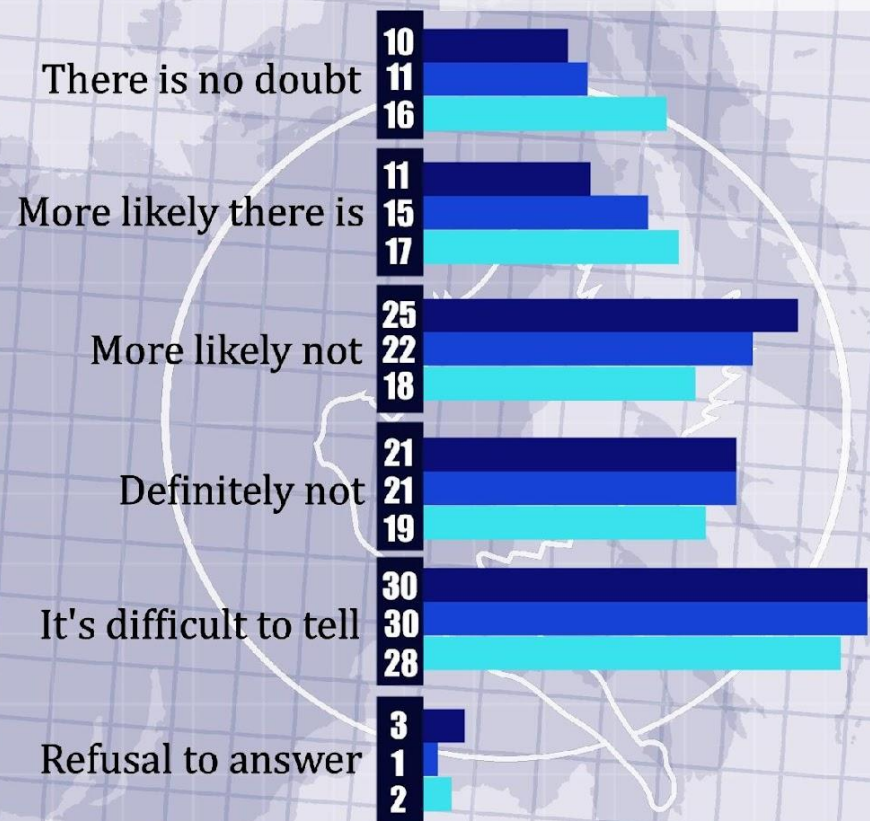
Prospects of "SMO" against other countries



Are there any conditions for the "SMO" of Russia against Kazakhstan currently?,%



Age characteristics of responses

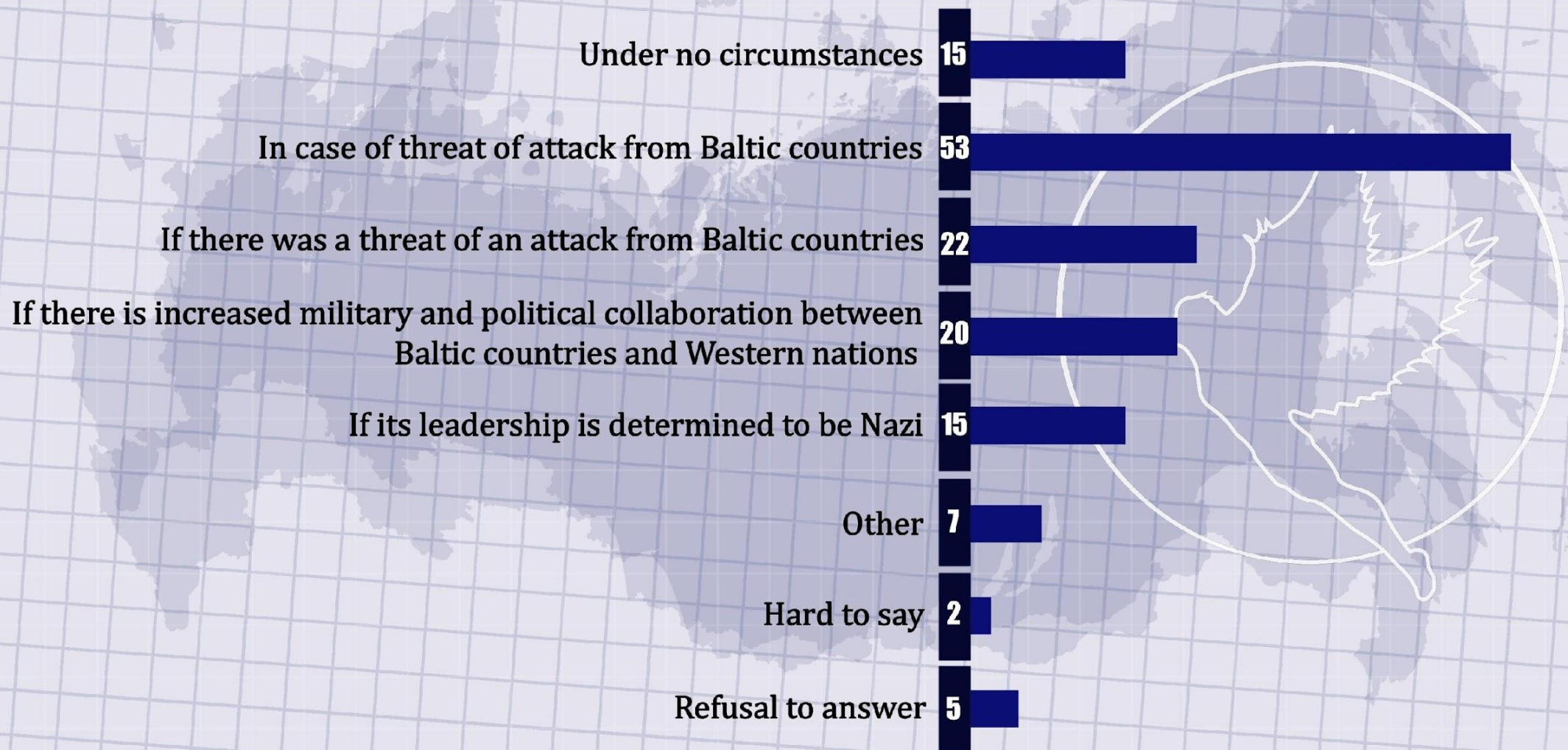


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Prospects of "SMO" against other countries



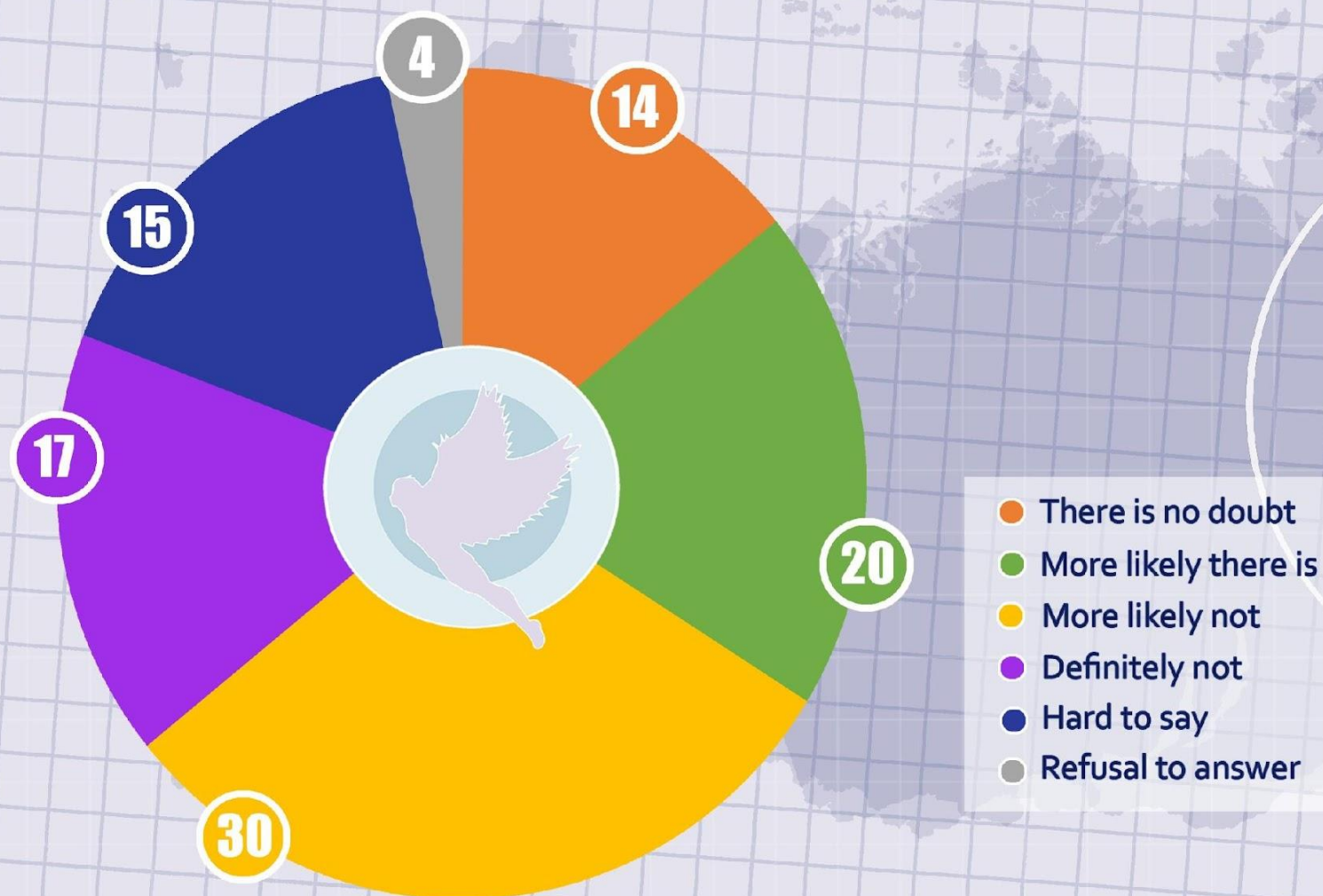
Under what circumstances would you support Russia's "SMO" against Baltic countries (Lithuania, Latvia, Estonia)?, %



Prospects of "SMO" against other countries



Are there any conditions for the "SMO" of Russia against Baltic countries (Lithuania, Latvia, Estonia)?, %



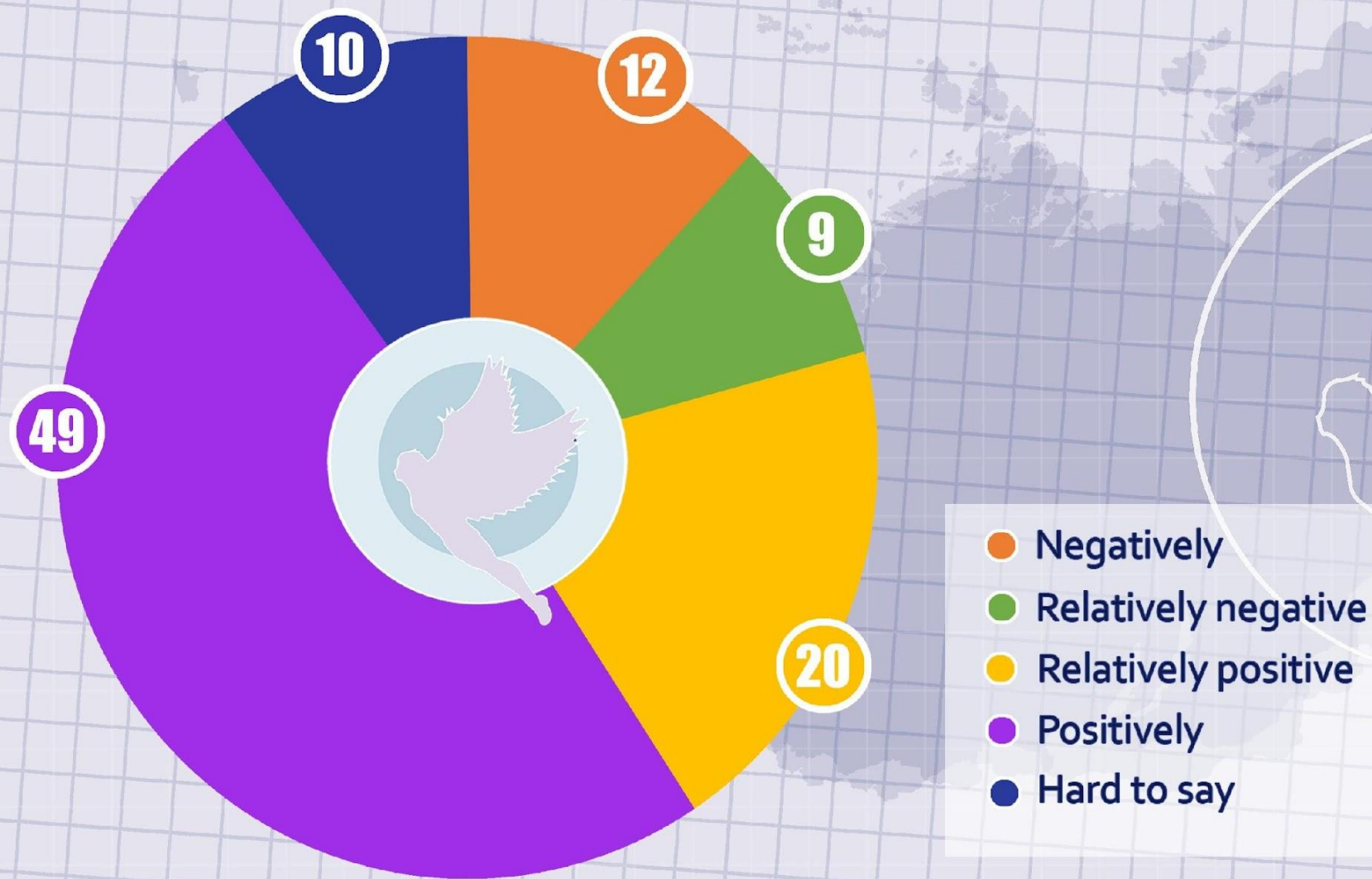
- There is no doubt
- More likely there is
- More likely not
- Definitely not
- Hard to say
- Refusal to answer



Attitude Towards Mobilization



If a general mobilization is announced, how would you personally react to it? - Dynamics of attitudes, %



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